Planning Lunches at Noon (PLAN) Monthly Webinar Series

Welcome to the August 2024 PLAN Webinar!

2023 Municipal Land Use Regulations Survey Overview

Check out OPD's **Planning and Zoning Training webpage** for:

- Slides and recording of past PLAN Webinars and conferences
- Planning Board and Zoning Board 101 slides and recordings
- Planning Board and Zoning Board Handbooks
- Optional Tests and Certificates



Overview of 2023 Municipal Land Use Regulation Survey Results

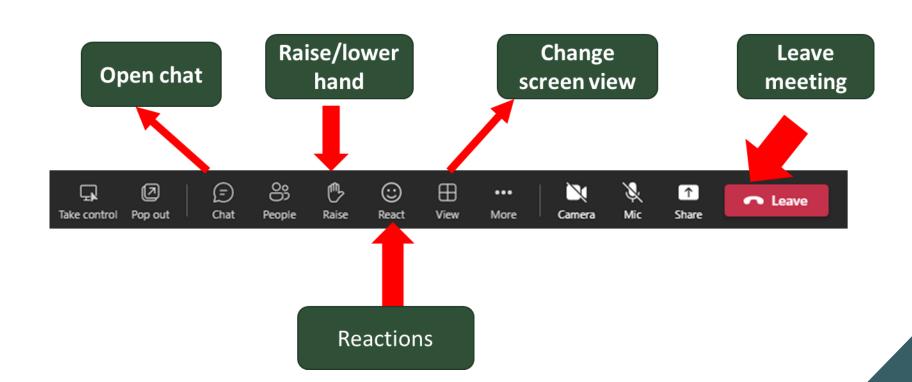
Noah Hodgetts, Principal Planner Office of Planning and Development

August 15, 2024



How To Participate

- ▶ For questions, type them into the chat box
- ▶ We will do our best to answer all questions by the end of the webinar

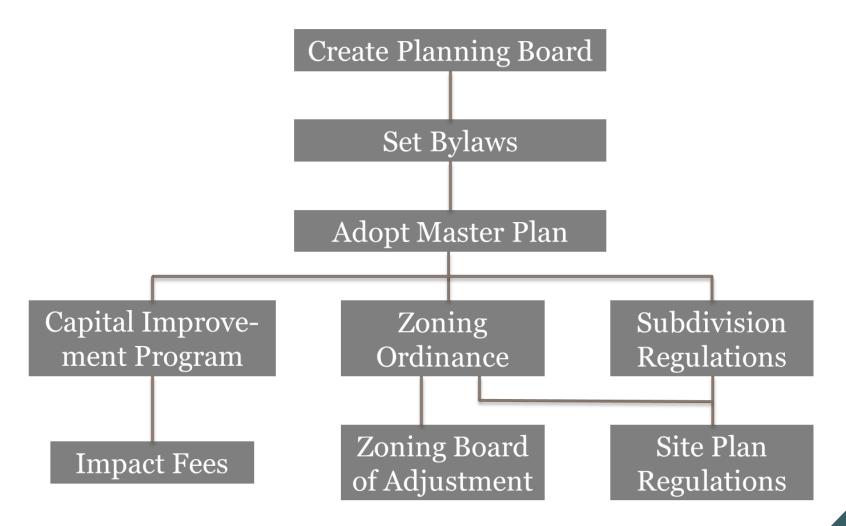


Agenda

- Overview of Municipal Land Use Regulation Process
- Municipal Land Use Regulation Survey Topics
- 2023 Survey Results
- Survey Data Products and Tools
- Interactive Map Tutorial
- 2023 2024 Examples of Housing Related Zoning Changes



Municipal Land Use Regulation Process



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Municipal Land Use Regulation Survey

- RSA 675:9 establishes the Office of Planning and Development as the state repository for all local land use regulations and documents
- RSA 675:9 authorizes OPD to conduct an annual survey of all municipalities in order to collect information pertaining to new and/or amended land use ordinances

Municipal Land Use Regulation Survey Topics

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Agricultural Commission (RSA 674:44-e) Broadband Committee									mmittee (RSA 674:44-h)			
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- Municipal Planning Organizational Structure
- Land Use Regulations/Documents
- Master Plan Topics
- Housing Information
- Building Code Information
- Economic Development
- Planning & Development Techniques
- Water & Shoreland Regulations
- Energy Information

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New Survey Questions in 2023

	Local Enforcement Of The Sta	te Bı	ilding	Code (RSA 674:51) Bu	ildin	g Code Adoption/Am	ended	Dat	e		
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- Land Use Boards Fee
 Schedule Posted
- Recreation Ordinance
- Land Use Fees and link

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2023 Survey Results

- Completed for:
 - 234 municipalities
 - 9 village districts with zoning authority,
 - Coos County, which has zoning authority over 23 unincorporated places in the North Country
 - Pease Development Authority, which has zoning authority over Pease International Tradeport in Newington and Portsmouth
- 144 jurisdictions (64% of jurisdictions with zoning) adopted zoning amendments in 2023

2023 Survey Results (continued)

- Many housing related zoning amendments driven by:
 - the state's growing housing shortage
 - recent state statute changes
 - pending legislation affecting the regulation of new housing construction
- 4 communities amended their Accessory Dwelling Unit (ADU) ordinances to allow detached ADUs
- 6 communities adopted workforce housing ordinances
- 8 communities adopted short-term rental regulations

- 10 communities adopted definitions for solar arrays or a solar ordinance
- 1 community adopted 79-E, which provides property tax relief to encourage investment in rehabilitation of underutilized buildings in downtowns and town centers

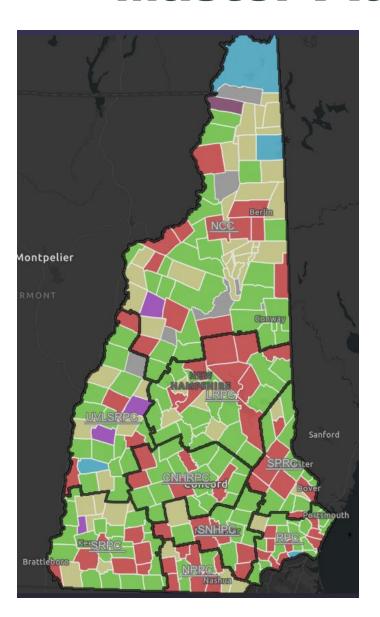
A Patchwork of Regulations & Planning Capacity

- 19 communities, located primarily in Grafton and Coos County, do not have traditional zoning ordinances, but 7 of these communities have a Board of Adjustment
- Only 2 communities at the far northern tip of the state, Pittsburg and Clarksville do not have a Planning Board established under RSA 673:1
- 57 communities have adopted historic district ordinances, but are all in the southern half of the state
- 198 communities (80%) have adopted a wireless telecommunications ordinance

- 75 communities (32%) have full-time planning staff
- 77 communities (32%) have part-time planning staff
- 14 communities (6%) rely exclusively on planning consultants
- 72 communities (30%) have no planning staff
- Regional Planning Commission staff provide circuit rider planning assistance to **36** communities

Master Plans





- 68 communities have updated at least one section of their master plan since the beginning of 2020 including 23 in 2023.
- An increasing number of communities are adopting master plan sections which deviate from the master plan sections enumerated in RSA 674:2

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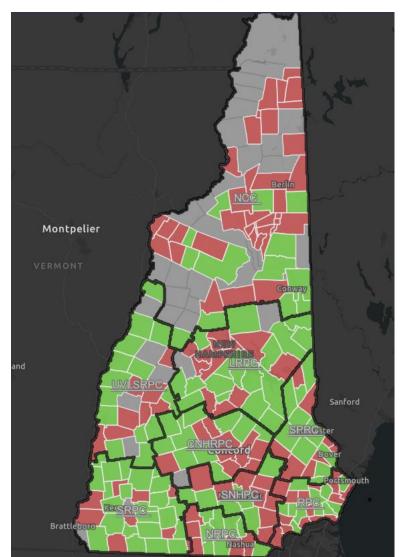
Workforce Housing & Age-Restricted Housing Ordinances

- 82 communities (35%) have a workforce housing ordinance including 33 with a workforce housing multi-family overlay district in accordance with RSA 674:58-61
- **50** communities (21%) have an inclusionary zoning provision in their workforce housing ordinance
- **78** communities (33%) employ age-restricted housing regulations
 - Beginning July 1, 2023, incentives for age-restricted housing apply to workforce housing
 - Municipal responses to comply with this requirement have ranged widely:
 - Expansion of applicability of age-restricted housing ordinances and incentives
 - Reduction of age-restricted incentives or repealing age-restricted ordinances
 - Adoption of more restrictive workforce housing ordinances
 - Amended age-restricted ordinances to align with the requirements and incentives in their workforce housing ordinances without creating additional restrictions.

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Accessory Dwelling Unit Ordinances

- 206 communities (88%) have adopted an ADU ordinance
- 175 communities (75%) require the principal dwelling unit or the accessory dwelling unit to be owner-occupied
- 113 communities (48%) allow accessory dwelling units in structures which are detached from the principal dwelling unit
- Just under half of the communities that regulate accessory dwelling units permit them as-of-right, while the other half require obtaining a conditional use permit or special exception



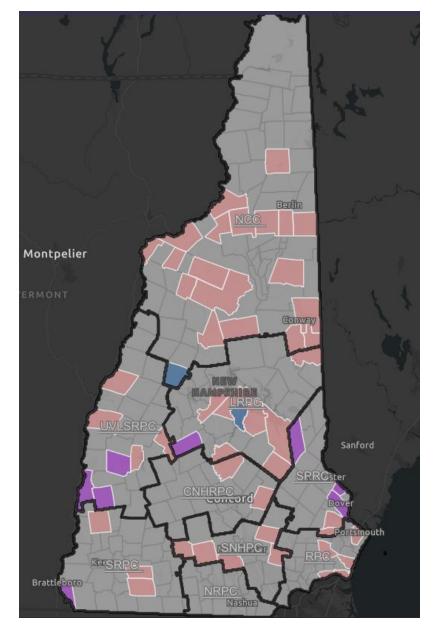
Accessory Dwelling Unit Ordinance Layer 2023

Allow Detached ADU

Do NOT Allow Detached ADU

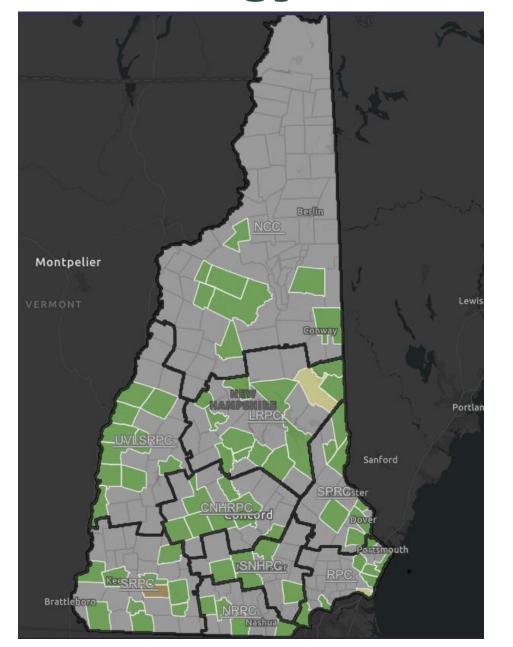
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Short-Term Rental Regulations





Solar Energy Ordinances





Planning and Zoning Tools for Housing

- Mixed-Use Zoning (146)
- Workforce Housing Multi-family Overlay District (33)
- Inclusionary Zoning (50)
- Density Bonus (72)
- Cluster Development (179)
- Form-Based Code (8)
- Accessory Dwelling Unit Ordinance detached (113)
- Planned Unit Development (42)
- Transfer of Development Rights (7)
- Village Plan Alternative Subdivision (4)



nhhousingtoolbox.org

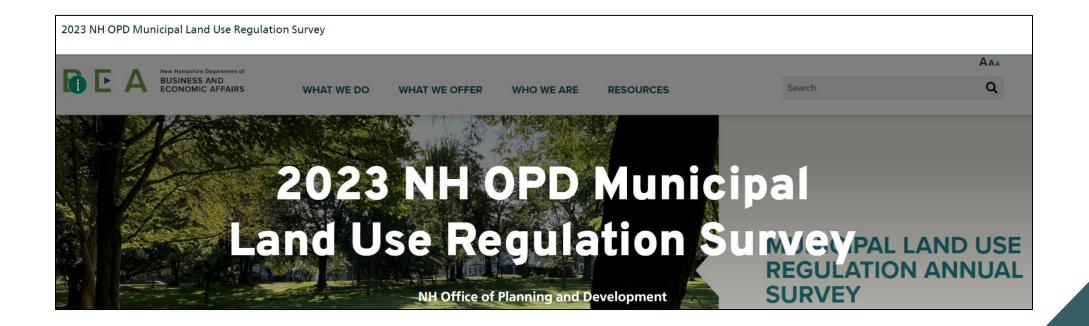
Conclusions

- Many 2023 zoning changes pertain to where and how housing is regulated across the state.
- Some communities rolled back housing incentives
- Many communities are utilizing innovative planning and zoning approaches to increase opportunities in their communities, while planning proactively for the future.
- Remaining Challenges
 - Making sure communities are aware that these innovative planning tools exist
 - Making sure communities have the necessary resources and adequate capacity to adopt and administer these tools
 - Making the development community aware that a community has adopted particular innovative planning tools
 - Encouraging the development community to utilize such tools

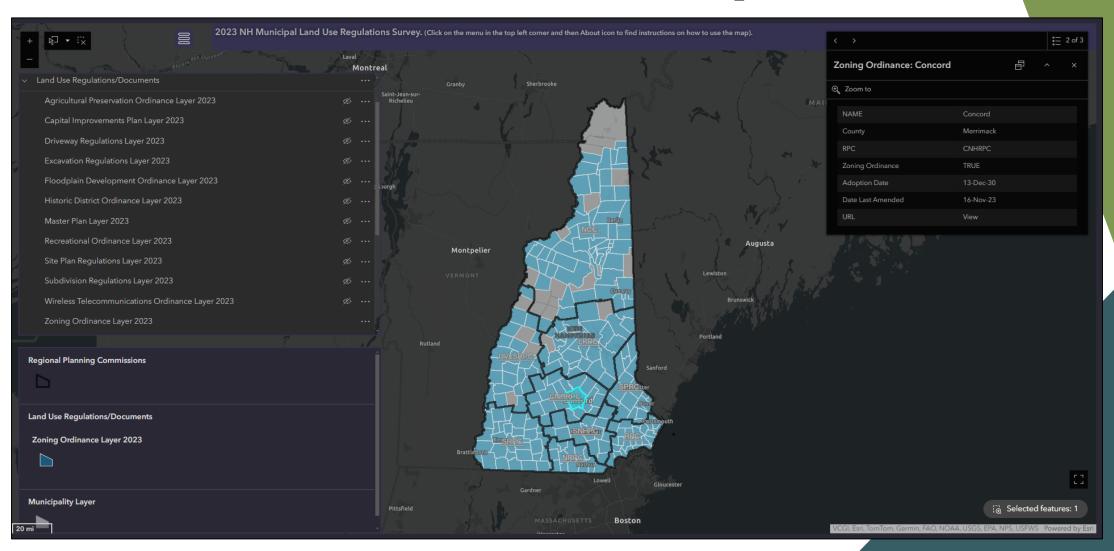
How to View the Survey Results

- All survey data is accessible on the Municipal Land Use Regulation Survey webpage
- Story Map Coming soon
- Interactive Map
- Community-by-Community Snapshots
- Table of Zoning Amendments Adopted in 2023
- Topic Specific Tables

Story Map

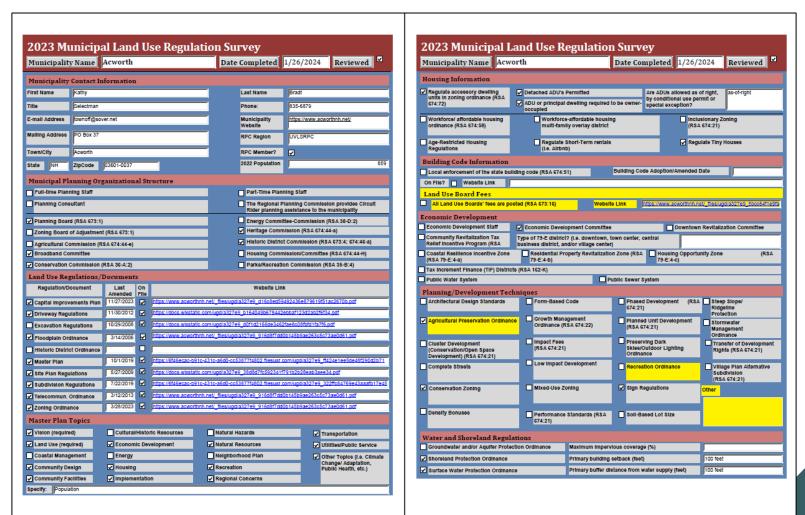


Interactive Map



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Community-by-Community Snapshot



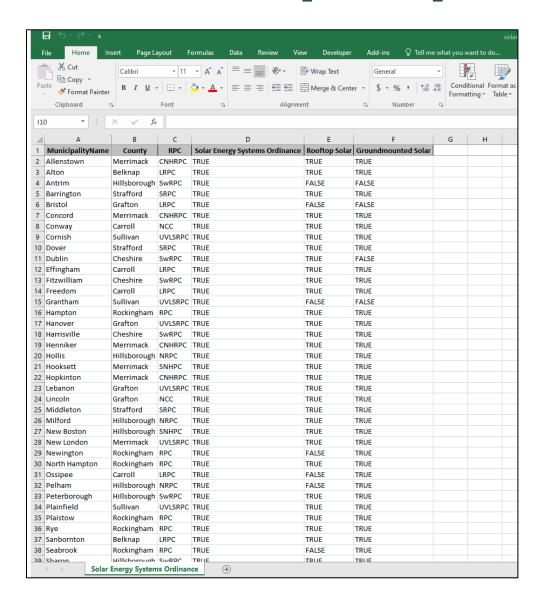
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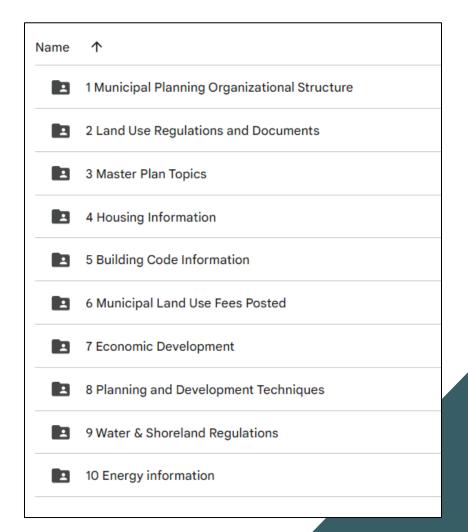
Zoning Amendments Adopted in 2023

A	Б	C	U U			
Municipality Name	County	RPC	Comments			
Allenstown	Merrimack	CNHRPC	3/09/21: The legislative body has not approved any additional regulations, the Planning Board does have agenda ite that will discuss tiny houses and possible short term rentals in 2021. The Zoning Ordinance was reviewed in it's enti and adjusted for clarification purposes, with possible minor changes to be presented to the voters in March 2022.			
Alstead	Cheshire	SWRPC	3/09/21: added term "Event Center" as a definition and a use allowed by SE in all districts; added term "Short Term Lodging Facility" as rental for less than 30 consecutive days (replacing old terminology) and related changes in other articles referring to this use (definitions, allowed uses, parking, SE requirements. Restricted non-conforming structure expansion to no less than 10ft from the property line.			
Alton	Belknap	LRPC	3/9/21: Amended what districts Amusement Use is allowed in - Indoor/Outdoor, Firewood Processing, Lumber Yard, Outdoor Recreation; clarified shoreland setback and roadside setback requirements, clarified the threshold of increasing the number of bedrooms for non-conforming uses.			
Amherst	Hillsborough	NRPC	10/6/21: Adopted Planned Residential Development Ordinance to encourage clustering of homes with up to 25% density above base density and open space preservation			
Atkinson	Rockingham	RPC	06/16/2021: Voted to amend Site Plan and Subdivision Regs by adding post construction stormwater management standards. 03/09/21: Voted NO on adding a use of Long Term Care Facilities, regulations for developing it and several definitions related to that use.			
Bedford	Hillsborough	SNHPC	3/9/21: Performance Zone building height reduction approved; River Corridor Smart Growth District removed; Planning Board membership reduction to 7 members approved.			
Bethlehem	Grafton	NCC	3/09/21: permitted by special exception manufactured housing that meets the Federal HUD standards of 2000 to be located on individual lots (only on slab or foundation) outside of a manufactured housing subdivision in all districts but 1 Main Street District; clarified Special Exception granting criteria to meet the statutory requirements.			
Boscawen	Merrimack	CNHRPC	3/9/21: removed requirement of 15 ft separation b/ween 2 unattached buildings on one parcel, and removed the word 'unregistered' from the motor vehicle junkyard definition.			
Bow	Merrimack	CNHRPC	3/10/21: All excavations now strictly per RSA 155-E; rezoned Business Development District to General Industrial; require certified foundation plan for new residential; reduced lot sizes and frontages for lots with municipal water and or sewer rewrite of vernal pool definition and Wetlands Conservation District ordinance.			
Brentwood	Rockingham	RPC	3/9/21: Changed ZBA meeting schedule to call of the chair; clarified that minimum ADU size is 750 s.f.; revised wetland buffer to be based on functional valuation formula based upon the wetland's performance; amended ZO to allow agriculture/forestry in town center zone by special exception			
Bristol	Grafton	LRPC	3/9/21: updated floodplain ordinance; added optional removal bond to PWSF ordinance; clarified when multiple uses ar allowed on a single lot; replace the term "lot coverage by structures" with "impervious cover"; adjusted maximum area of impervious cover in each zoning district; eliminated definition of stables; amended definition of "Yard Sale, Barn Sale, Garage Sale"; amended definition of temporary signs and sign ordinance to be consistent with federal law governing signs			
Brookfield	Carroll	SRPC	3/20/21: Amended Article III(A)(3)(b) to require that main dwelling units have a foundation constructed with a minimum 4' tall frost wall of 8" minimum thickness; Amended Article II(A)(3)(c) to clarify that lots in the RA-1 District must have 25 feet of contiguous frontage on a Class V or private road in order to be a building lot; and that lots fronting on Kingswood			
← → Municipal	Information She	eet1 +				

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Topic Specific Tables



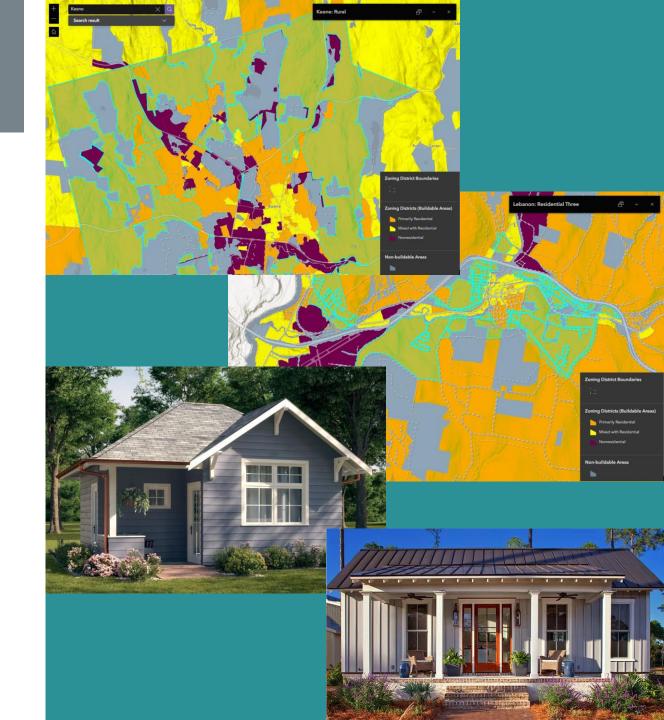


Examples of Housing Related Zoning Changes Adopted in 2023

Single-Family Zoning Changes

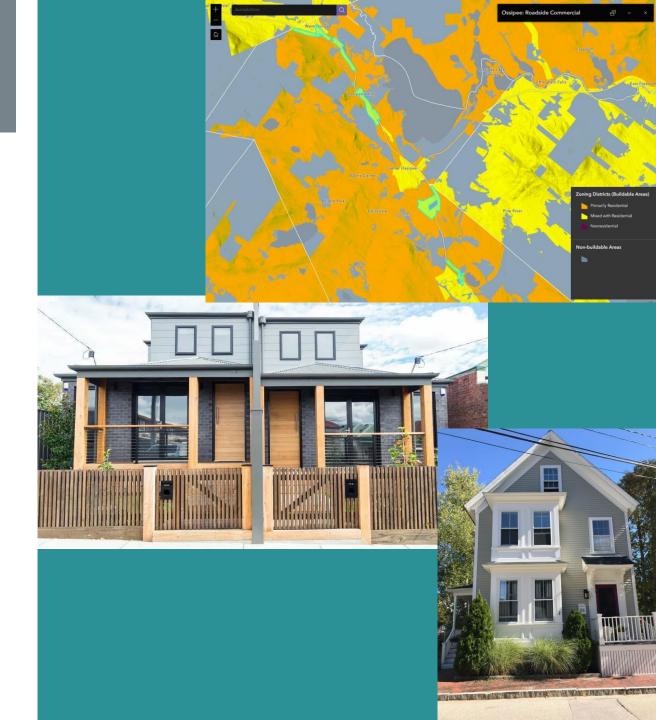
Keene reduced minimum lot size from 5 to 2 acres in its low density rural district

Lebanon now allows 1,500 SF cottage-style homes in clusters on lots as small as 20,000 sq. ft. via CUP



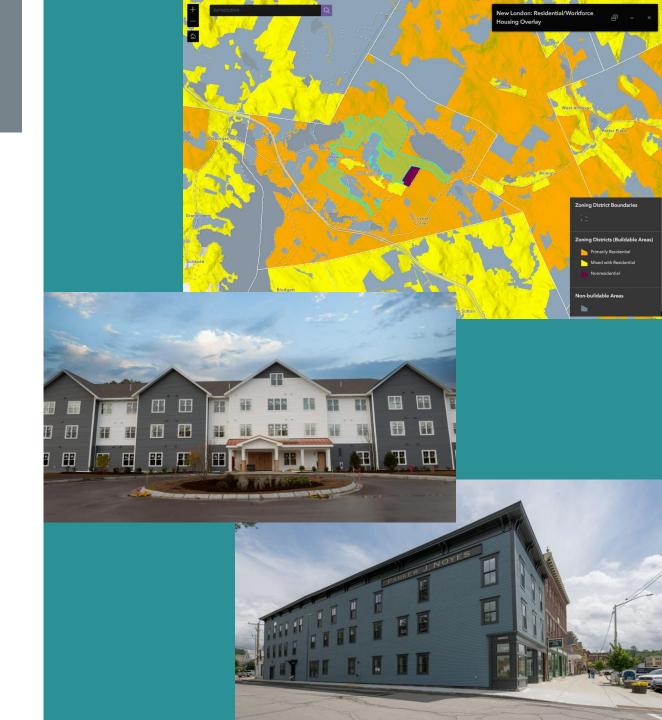
Two-Family Zoning Changes

Ossipee now allows duplexes by-right in the Commercial and Roadside Commercial districts, the only remaining zoning districts in Ossipee where they were previously prohibited.



Multi-Family Zoning Changes

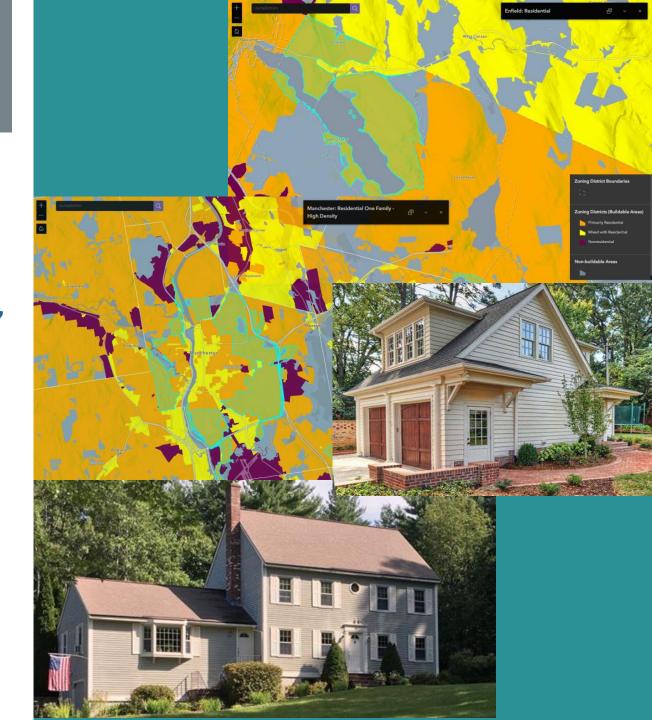
New London amended its Workforce
Housing Overlay District to provide
density bonuses, permit a greater range
of multi-family housing by conditional
use permit, and flexibility for the
planning board to decrease dimensional
requirements including minimum lot size
for workforce housing.



ADU Zoning Changes

Enfield now allows two ADUs, including one detached.

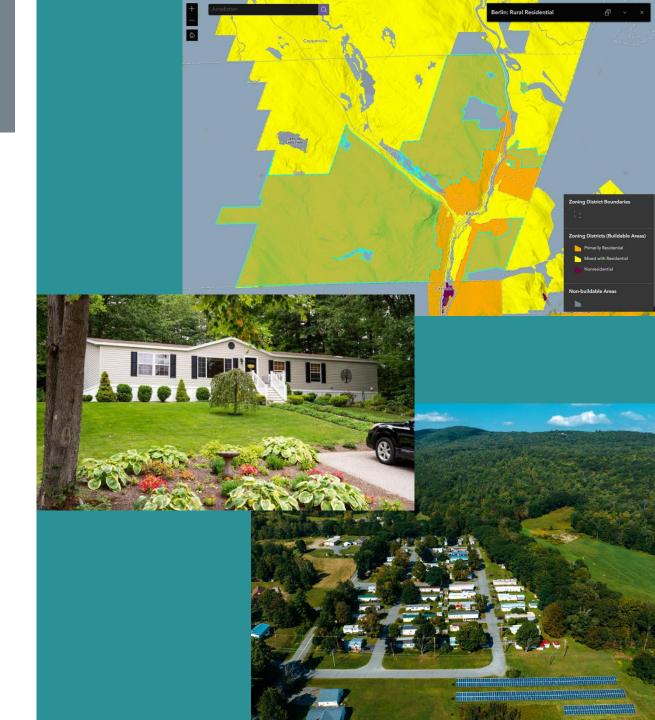
Manchester increased the allowed size of ADUs, expanded permitted locations with lots of record, reduced parking requirements, and more.



Manufactured Housing Zoning Changes

Berlin now allows Manufactured Housing on any residential lot.

Lebanon's Manufactured Housing Park ordinance now allows for neighborhoods with 5,000 SF lots and reduced paved road widths.

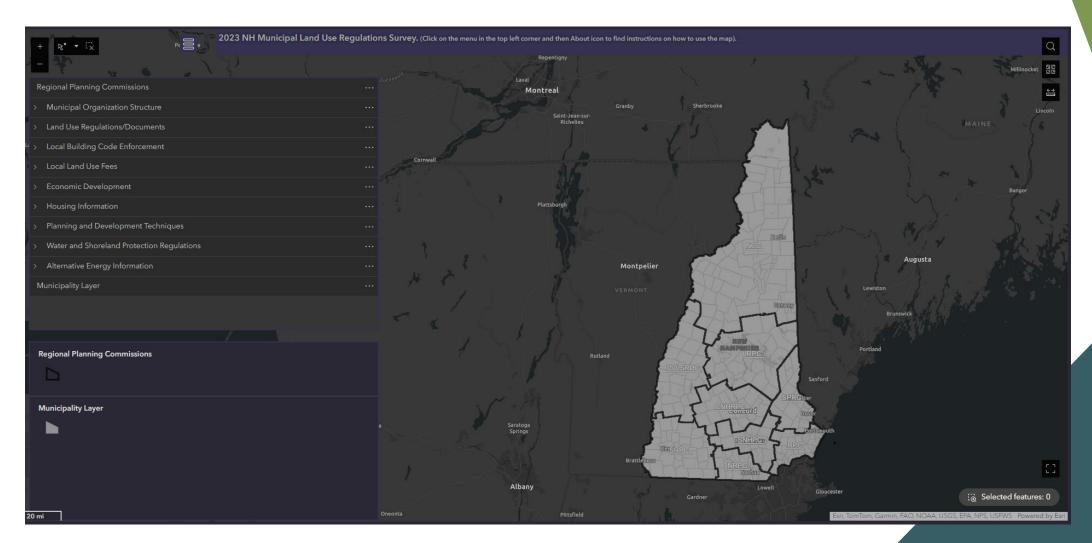


2024 Preliminary Findings

- High number of communities adopted housing related zoning changes in 2024:
 - ADUs: Allowing detached ADUs and 2 ADUs; increasing maximum square footage of ADUs
 - Mixed-Use Zoning: Creation of new mixed-use districts which allow diverse housing types,
 - Increased density for areas on water & sewer, provide density bonuses and other incentives for workforce housing
 - Parking: Reduction in number of required off-street parking spaces for ADUs, flexible parking requirements which are market/demand-driven
 - Lot Size: Reduction in minimum lot sizes in rural districts and for areas on water/sewer
 - Alternative housing types: tiny houses, cluster housing, cottage courts, etc.
- House related zoning changes were defeated in some communities and a few communities increased their minimum lot sizes in certain districts



Interactive Map Tutorial





InvestNH Housing Opportunity Planning Grant Program

Grants to fund a consultant to work on activities related to housing, including:

- Update the housing, land use, and vision sections of the master plan
- Conduct a housing needs assessment or analysis
- Audit land use regulations
- Create new or amend existing land use regulations

Application deadline: September 30th

For questions e-mail info@NHHOPGrants.org









More information can be found at nhhopgrants.org or at the QR code below:



Resources

- OPD Website
 - Planning and Zoning Training
 - Zoning Amendment Calendars 2025 calendars will be published in late August
 - Municipal Land Use Regulation Survey
 - OPD YouTube Channel
- InvestNH Housing Opportunity Planning (HOP) Grants
- Resilient Land Use Guide for New Hampshire
- New Hampshire Housing Toolbox
- New Hampshire Zoning Atlas



Contact Information

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A&P

THANK YOU